

Name: ANSWERS
 Period: _____

Significant Figures Homework

A. Determine the number of significant digits in the following numbers.

1. 2 or 3 or 4 5600
2. 4 45.00
3. 4 105.0
4. 3 0.00565
5. 4 0.005400
6. 5 89.543
7. 5 or 6 or 7 5,056,300
8. 6 95.0540
9. 2 or 3 or 6 or 7 93,000,000

B. Perform the indicated operations and express your answers to the correct number of significant figures

10. 55 (6.92)(7.9)
11. 74.2 (8.245)(9.00)
12. 0.684 (4.46) / (6.52)
13. 1.20 (9.825) / (8.20)
14. 3.1 (8.95)(9.162) / (4.25)(6.3)

C. Perform the indicated operations and express your answer to the correct number of significant figures

15. 15.2 5.50 + 0.528 + 9.2
16. 9940 420 + 8900 + 620
17. -0.51 0.00526 - 0.52
18. 846 820.0 + 19.5 + 6
19. 3379.4 4,285.75 - 520.1 - 386.255
20. 492 (0.526)(895) + 20.8

D. Convert the following numbers into standard scientific notation with the appropriate significant figures.

21. 2.135×10 21.35
22. 2×10^5 200,000
23. 8.750×10^0 8.750
24. 2×10^{-2} 0.02
25. 1.212×10^3 121.2000
26. 9.0×10^{-6} 0.0000090
27. 8.23×10^{-4} 0.000823
28. 3.8002×10^4 38002
29. 1.236×10^5 12.36×10^4
30. 5.8249×10^{-1} 532.49×10^{-3}

E. Convert the following numbers from scientific notation into standard numbers.

31. 72 300 7.23×10^4
32. 819.3 8.193×10^2
33. 0.00198 1.98×10^{-3}
34. 0.000 000 7510 7.510×10^{-7}
35. 12 560 12.56×10^3 - not in sci. notation

Reporting Significant Digits in Calculations

Goal

Reinforce your understanding of significant digits.

Questions

1. State the number of significant figures in each of the following values:

- (a) 3570 3 or 4
 (b) 3.57×10^3 3
 (c) 41.400 5
 (d) 0.51 2
 (e) 0.000 572 3
 (f) 0.009 00 3
 (g) 41.50×10^{-4} 4
 (h) $0.007 160 \times 10^5$ 4
 (i) $1.234 00 \times 10^8$ 6
 (j) $0.000 410 0 \times 10^7$ 4

2. Perform the following operations. Express your answer using the correct number of significant digits.

- (a) $15.1 + 75.32$ = 90.4
 (b) $178.904 56 - 125.805 5$ = 53.0991
 (c) $4.55 \times 10^{-5} - 3.1 \times 10^{-5}$ = 1.5×10^{-5} (1.45)
 (d) $0.000 159 + 4.0074$ = 4.0076
 (e) $1.805 \times 10^4 + 5.89 \times 10^4$ = 7.70×10^4
 (f) $0.000 817 - 0.000 048 1$ = 0.000769
 (g) $8.166 \times 10^5 - 7.819 \times 10^5$ = 0.347×10^5
 (h) $45.128 + 8.501 87 - 42.18$ = 11.45
 (i) $5.677 \times 10^{-6} + 7.785 \times 10^{-6}$ = 13.462×10^{-6}
 (j) $8.75 \times 10^{-9} + 6.1157 \times 10^{-9}$ = 14.87×10^{-9}
 (k) $1.99 \div 3.1$ = 0.64
 (l) $1200.0 \div 3.0$ = 400 or 4.0×10^2
 (m) $5.32 \times 10^{-4} \div 4.218 \times 10^{-8}$ = 12600 or 1.26×10^4
 (n) 45.32×2.3 = 100 or 1.0×10^2
 (o) $0.024 00 \div 6.000$ = 0.004000
 (p) 12.4×0.30 = 3.7
 (q) $(5.50 \times 10^8) \div (4 \times 10^5)$ = 1000 or 1×10^3
 (r) $7.4 \div 3$ = 2
 (s) $4.75 \div 5$ = 1
 (t) $2.5 \times 6.700 \div 0.891$ = 19